# TURKEY RIGHTS MONITOR



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### **ARBITRARY DETENTION AND ARREST**

Throughout the week, prosecutors ordered the detention of at least 15 people over alleged links to the Gülen movement. In October 2020, a UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention (WGAD) <u>opinion</u> said that widespread or systematic imprisonment of individuals with alleged links to the group may amount to crimes against humanity. Solidarity with OTHERS has compiled a detailed <u>database</u> to monitor the Gülen-linked mass detentions since a failed coup in July 2016.

**August 12:** The Constitutional Court <u>ruled</u> that jailed Kurdish politician Aysel Tuğluk should receive neurological and psychiatric treatment in hospital while rejecting a plea for her release. Tuğluk's lawyers and rights groups have announced that she suffers from dementia and repeatedly called for her release.

**August 13:** Zülfü Yıldırım, a 68-year-old severely disabled and sick prisoner, lost his life in an Elazığ prison. The authorities announced that the cause of death was a heart attack and a consecutive falling down.

**August 14:** An Ankara prison <u>denied</u> parole to Mukaddes Kubilay, jailed Kurdish politician and the former mayor of Ağrı, on the grounds that she had exchanged greetings with families of other prisoners.

#### ARBITRARY DEPRIVATION OF LIFE

**August 10:** The Constitutional Court <u>found</u> no violation of the right to life in the case of Ali İsmail Korkmaz, a university student who was beaten to death by police officers during the Gezi Park protests of 2013. The court ruled that a police officer involved in the incident should be retried for the violation of the prohibition of torture and that Korkmaz's family should be paid compensation.

#### **ENFORCED DISAPPEARANCES**

No news has emerged of <u>Yusuf Bilge Tunc</u>, a former public sector worker who was sacked from his job by a decree-law during the 2016-2018 state of emergency and who was reported missing as of August 6, 2019 in what appears to be one of the latest cases in a string of suspected <u>enforced disappearance</u> of government critics since 2016.

# FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION

**August 9:** The police in Muğla <u>intervened</u> in a protest vigil against the construction of a hotel, briefly detaining 15 people.

**August 9:** The police in İstanbul <u>intervened</u> in a funeral organized for a leftist militant, detaining 10 people.

**August 10:** The Batman Governor's Office <u>restricted</u> all outdoor gatherings for a period of 10 days.

**August 11:** The police in İstanbul <u>detained</u> two people staging a demonstration to support a prisoner who is on hunger strike.

**August 11:** The police in İstanbul <u>intervened</u> in a workers' protest, briefly detaining 12 people.

**August 11:** A district governor's office in Balıkesir refused to authorize a music festival, citing public order reasons

**August 11:** The police in İzmir <u>raided</u> a local leftist party office in anticipation of a planned demonstration to commemorate a militant, briefly detaining 20 people.

**August 11:** The police in Tekirdağ briefly <u>detained</u> 10 activists in anticipation of a planned demonstration to support a prisoner who is on hunger strike.

**August 11:** A district governor's office in İstanbul <u>banned</u> all outdoor gatherings for a period of one month. The decision was announced following demonstrations organized by workers to protest a construction company.

**August 12:** The police in İstanbul <u>intervened</u> in a workers' protest, detaining 10 people.

**August 13:** The police in İstanbul <u>intervened</u> in a demonstration to commemorate a leftist militant, detaining 23 people.

**August 13:** The police in İstanbul <u>intervened</u> in a demonstration about sick prisoners, briefly detaining 40 people.

#### FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND MEDIA

**August 8:** An İstanbul court <u>ruled</u> to block access to 23 news reports about allegations that a relative of a prominent cleric was awarded a ministerial construction contract.

**August 9:** An İstanbul court <u>ruled</u> to block access to three news reports on allegations that Nermin Aydıner, a medical doctor and the wife of high judiciary member Ömer Faruk Aydıner, was appointed to replace the chief physician of a hospital who was prosecuted by her husband over alleged links to the Gülen movement.

**August 9:** İstanbul prosecutors <u>launched</u> an investigation into a group of football fans whose chants during a league game allegedly contained insults against the president. The prosecutors instructed the local police department to identify the people based on video footage of the game.

**August 10:** Prosecutors <u>indicted</u> journalist Nazan Özcan over her coverage of bribery allegations implicating a former lawyer for the president.

**August 10:** An İstanbul court <u>ruled</u> to block access to a news report about bribery allegations implicating a former lawyer for the president.

**August 10:** The Constitutional Court <u>ruled</u> that advertising bans imposed on government-critical

newspapers BirGün, Cumhuriyet and Evrensel were in violation of the right to freedom of expression and media.

**August 10:** Prosecutors <u>launched</u> an investigation into lawyer Ebru Demirtepe due to her social media reaction to an armed assault on a HDP bureau in İzmir last year that killed a party employee.

**August 11:** An İstanbul court <u>ruled</u> to block access to a news report on allegations that a number of people were brought to high-level government positions after obtaining diplomas fabricated by fake foreign-based universities.

**August 12:** The police in İstanbul <u>detained</u> journalist Zeynep Kuray who was following a workers' protest.

**August 12:** Several Kurdish musicians <u>announced</u> that the municipal police in İstanbul were preventing them from singing in Kurdish on the streets.

**August 13:** Journalist Ebru Uzun Oruç <u>announced</u> that she and her family was targeted in an armed attack in İstanbul. The incident took place after Oruç received threatening messages over her street interviews critical of far-right politician and ruling party ally Devlet Bahçeli.

#### JUDICIAL INDEPENDENCE & RULE OF LAW

**August 10:** Boğaziçi University administration <u>refused</u> to extend academic Can Candan's employment contract despite an administrative court decision that ordered the stay of execution on the academic's dismissal.

**August 11:** İstanbul prosecutors <u>decided</u> that there was no grounds for legal action in the case of inmate Ferhan Yılmaz who committed suicide in April 2022 following an incident of torture in an İstanbul prison.

# **KURDISH MINORITY**

**August 9:** The police in Batman <u>detained</u> local HDP executive Sezgin Yavuz.

**August 11:** The police in Şırnak <u>detained</u> local HDP executive Sabuha Akdağ.

**August 12:** The Constitutional Court <u>ruled</u> that jailed Kurdish politician Aysel Tuğluk should receive neurological and psychiatric treatment in hospital while rejecting a plea for her release.

**August 12:** Several Kurdish musicians <u>announced</u> that the municipal police in İstanbul were preventing them from singing in Kurdish on the streets.

**August 13:** The police in Hakkari <u>detained</u> nine people, including local HDP executives.

August 14: Jailed Kurdish politician Mehmet Candemir died after being taken to a hospital from a prison in Giresun. The authorities said the cause of death was a heart attack. Candemir was serving a sentence of 17 years, six months on terrorism-related charges.

**August 14:** An Ankara prison <u>denied</u> parole to Mukaddes Kubilay, jailed Kurdish politician and the former mayor of Ağrı, on the grounds that she had exchanged greetings with families of other prisoners.

**August 14:** The police in Mersin, Hatay, Adana, İzmir, Van and Manisa <u>detained</u> 43 members and executives of the HDP.

#### OTHER MINORITIES

**August 12:** A Greek minority association <u>announced</u> that it was forced to cancel a traditional Assumption Day event following complaints filed with authorities.

#### **PRISON CONDITIONS**

**August 8:** Media reports <u>revealed</u> that tap water supply in an Adana prison has been limited to one hour per day for nearly two months.

**August 8:** An Afyon prison <u>kept</u> four inmates who tested positive for Covid-19 in the same ward as inmates who tested negative and did not offer medical care to the infected inmates.

**August 8:** The Constitutional Court <u>ruled</u> that an istanbul court violated inmate Mahmud Sıddık Ecevit's rights by restricting his visitation rights.

**August 9:** The lawyer for Alparslan Kuytul, the arrested leader of an anti-government religious group, <u>announced</u> on social media that Kuytul was kept in a one-person cell in a prison located at 900 kilometers from his family and that his phone and video calls with his family were arbitrarily restricted.

**August 12:** Reports <u>said</u> that a women's prison in Diyarbakır was offering insufficient food and hygiene products to inmates.

#### REFUGEES AND MIGRANTS

**August 9:** Turkish coast guard <u>recovered</u> the bodies of three migrants who were pushed back into Turkish waters by Greece.

**August 12:** The Greek government <u>called on</u> Turkey to help some 40 migrants who were believed to be stranded for several days on a river islet on the two countries' common border.

**August 13:** Four Syrian refugees were <u>attacked</u> by a racist mob and injured in Bolu. Four people were detained and arrested in connection with the incident.

# TORTURE AND ILL-TREATMENT

**August 10:** A lawyers' association <u>announced</u> that their client Mehdi Mıhçı was mistreated while in police custody in İstanbul.

**August 10:** The Constitutional Court <u>found</u> no violation of the right to life in the case of Ali İsmail Korkmaz, a university student who was beaten to death by police officers during the Gezi Park protests of 2013. The court ruled that a police officer involved in the incident should be retried for the violation of the prohibition of torture and that Korkmaz's family should be paid compensation.

**August 11:** The guards in a Konya prison <u>confiscated</u> inmates' sheets and blankets. The prison administration launched a disciplinary investigation into inmates who objected to the confiscation and interrupted the phone calls of those who told about the mistreatment.

**August 11:** İstanbul prosecutors <u>decided</u> that there was no grounds for legal action in the case of inmate Ferhan Yılmaz who committed suicide in April 2022 following an incident of torture in an İstanbul prison.

**August 11:** The Constitutional Court <u>ruled</u> in favor of Deniz Şah who was physically assaulted by prison guards in Bolu for trying to stage a sit-in protest.

**August 13:** The police in İstanbul <u>strip-searched</u> 23 people who were detained during a demonstration.